



Airbus UTM

Calculating Risk, Trusting the Results

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AIRBUS

About Airbus **UTM**



Airbus UTM is building digital air traffic management solutions to enable the next age of aviation.

We design, specify, build, and deploy digital air traffic services that support the automated and digital operations of our skies, including UAS, UAM, HAPS.

Risk Management Today



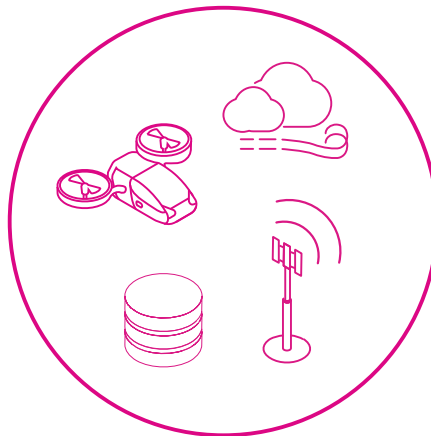
UTM risk management is proactive

Preflight



Use advanced algorithms to anticipate hazards during preflight planning

Inflight



UTM systems are aware of minute changes and can adapt

Emergency



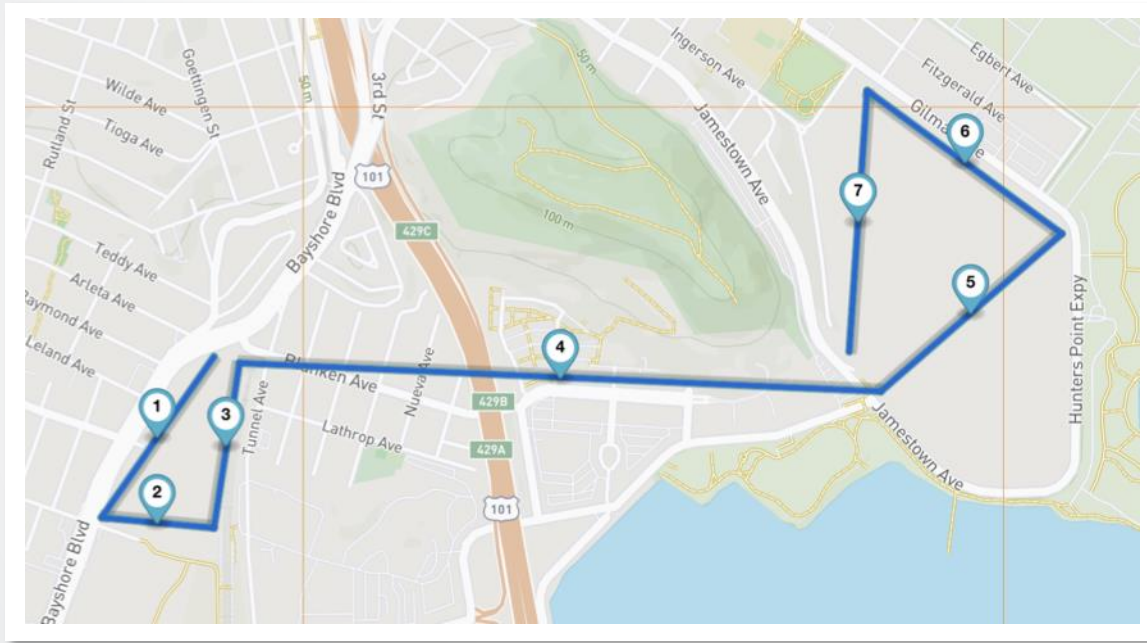
Services coordinate on the fly to ensure a safe outcome

Different methodologies yield different results

SORA ■ LAANC ■ QUANTITATIVE



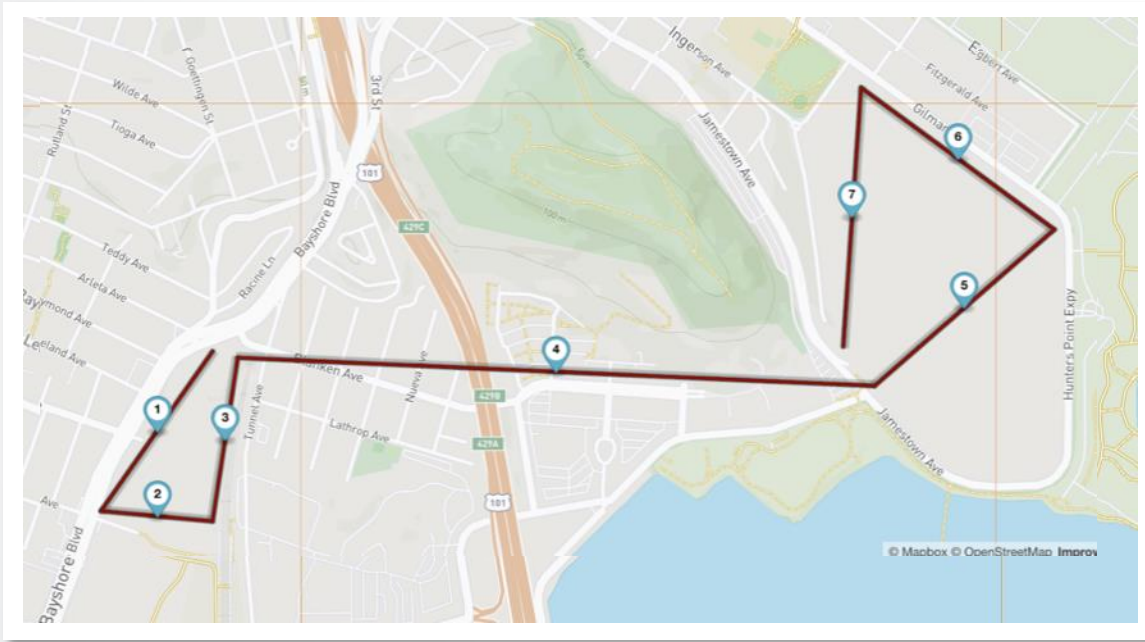
Consider this inspection flight



Two construction sites

- Within Class B surface area
- Over dense neighborhoods and a busy freeway

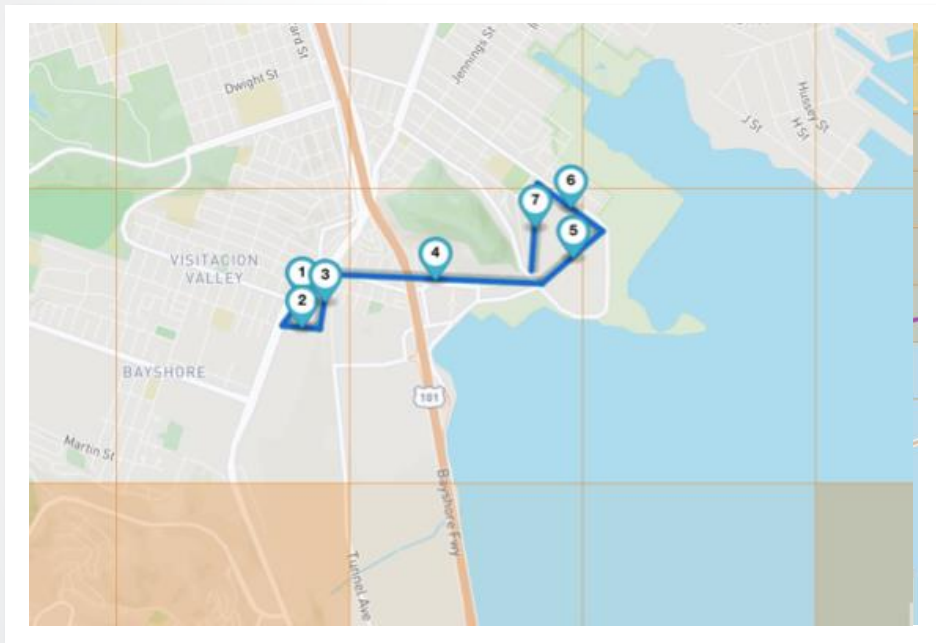
SORA – This mission is SAIL VI



Operator will need to meet stringent requirements

- Both air risk and ground risk are considered high
- Score tells operator how robust their UAS, processes and procedures need to be

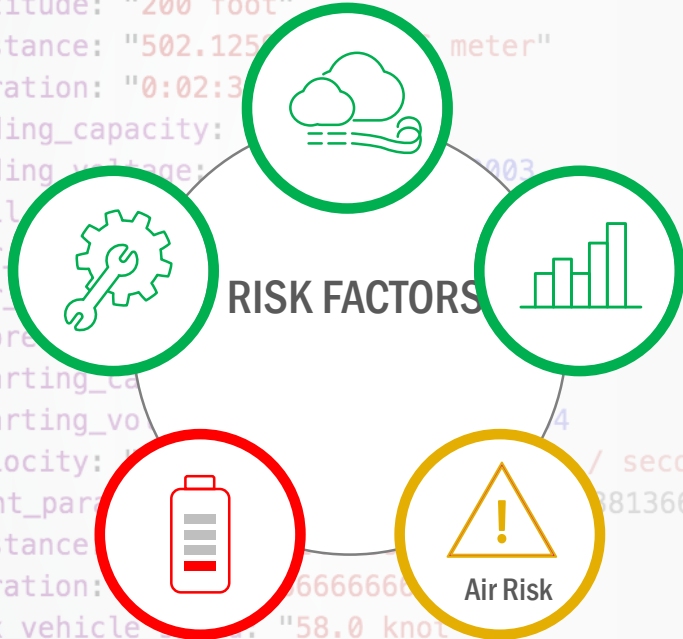
LAANC allows automatic approval



- Minimize risk of midair collision with conventional aircraft
- Flight occurs at allowable altitude
- Operator must follow Part 107 regulations


```
▼ 4: {segment: 5, battery: {per_hour: 6.80225124, per_operation: 0.113370854000000001, score: 51.7, ...},  
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  battery: {per_hour: 6.80225124, per_operation: 0.113370854000000001, score: 51.7, ...},  
  altitude: "200 foot"  
  distance: "502.125 meter"  
  duration: "0:02:34"  
  ending_capacity: 0.003  
  ending_voltage: 3.003  
  full_capacity: 0.003  
  per_hour: 6.80225124  
  per_operation: 0.113370854000000001  
  score: 51.7  
  starting_capacity: 0.003  
  starting_voltage: 3.003  
  velocity: 100 / second"  
▼ flight_parameters: {distance: 502.125, duration: 1666666, max_vehicle_velocity: "58.0 knot",  
  per_hour: 0.000035938136638046256, per_operation: 0.0000015373536228497564, score: 86.4,  
  temperature: "18.239147609421764 degC"
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Airbus Probabilistic Calculation



We mathematically evaluate battery performance, pilot experience, maintenance history, weather and vehicle characteristics

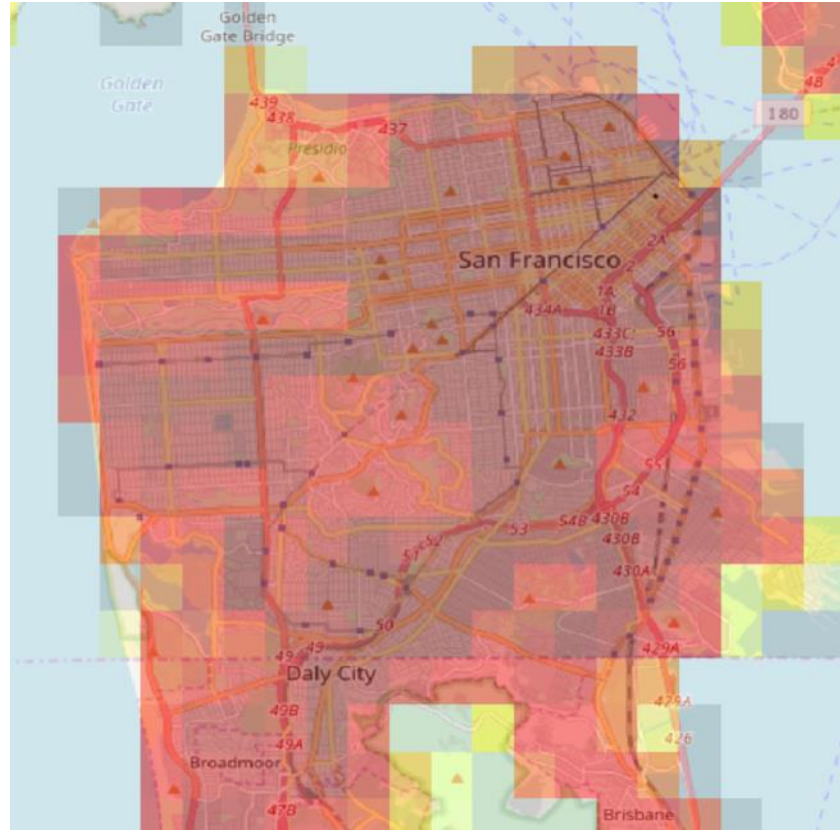
Result: Battery dies halfway through flight, assuring a crash



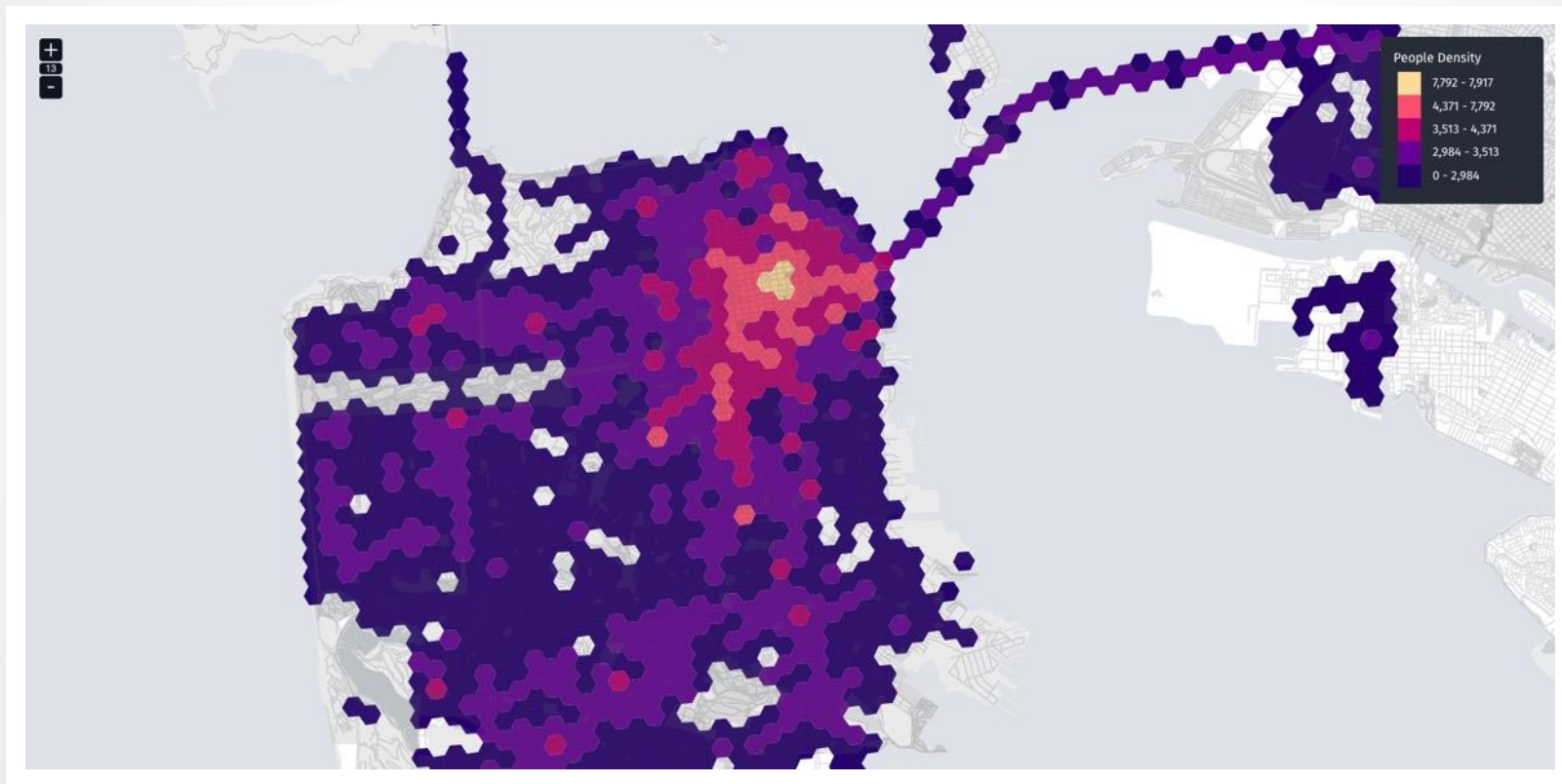
Improving Population Estimates

Population Density Data Sources

- What density is “sparse” or “populated”?
- Static sources provide a baseline or average. How can we capture variations in movement patterns?



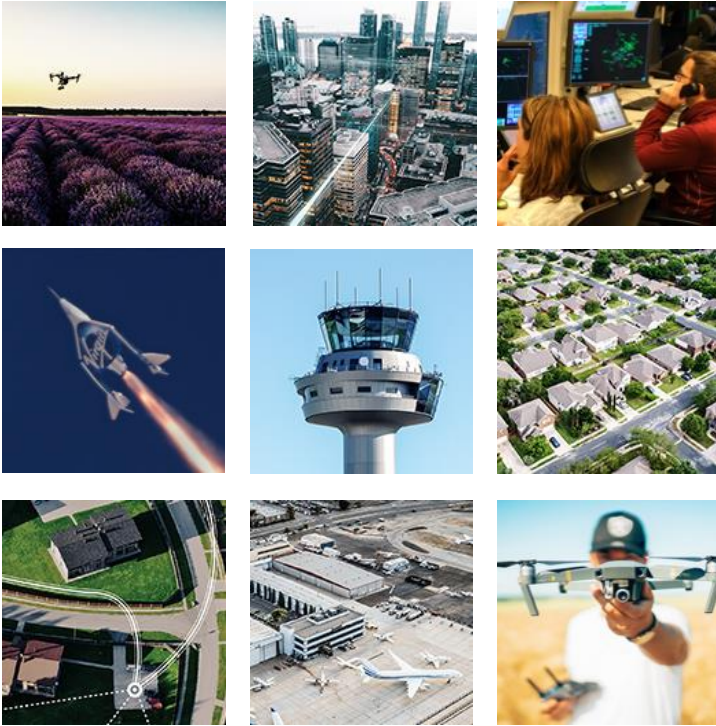
Dynamic Population Density



Dynamic Population Density



UTM Risk Assessment means evaluating the whole system




- We can not evaluate UAS as single vehicles for much longer.
- Increasing traffic numbers → increasing risk
- If vehicles depend on UTM services for a safe flight, and one of those services fails, what happens?

Call to Action



Recommend that the ICAO UTM Framework point to a common methodology for risk assessment.



If we have multiple, formulas generating conflicting results, we may sacrifice the safety of our skies.



Reach out to us.

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